

**PRESIDENT'S OFFICE  
REGIONAL ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT  
FORM TWO OPENING TEST  
CIVICS MARKING GUIDE.**

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1.

I	ii	iii	iv	v	vi	vii	viii	ix	x
C	C	A	C	A	A	A	C	D	B

**10 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

2.

LIST A	i	ii	iii	iv	v
LIST B	E	A	C	F	D

**5 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

3. a) The candidates should show the demerits of water polluting

**5 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

- b) i) Poverty  
ii) Lack of education  
iii) Peer pressure  
iv) Drug abuse  
v) Excessive alcohol

**5 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

4. a) i) Define the problem/identify

- ii) . Generate possible solutions/alternatives  
iii) Generate the criteria for assessing the objectives  
iv) Select the best solution/alternative  
v) Implement the chosen alternative  
vi) Evaluate the success of the chosen alternative

**6 MARKS @ = 1 MARKS**

b) i) Adherence to family planning education and religious teachings, such as God's commandments.

ii) We can also correct improper behaviour through law enforcement, punishing law breakers, e.g. thieves, bandits and corrupt people.

iii) Discourage the importing and use of drugs (e.g. marijuana) which are harmful to one's health.

iv) parents should be careful to teach their children good and acceptable conducts.

v) Through providing civil education and employment to the youth so as to reduce the rate

of poverty, which can also be helpful in correcting improper behaviour

**5 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

5. a) i) Enable one how to know to relate to other  
 ii) Maintaining good hygienic and sanitary conditions in our environment  
 iii) Creating awareness among young people  
 iv) Engaging in effective communication to establish good relationship with other people  
 v) Developing effective polices which promote human right

And any relevant points **5 MARKS @ 1 MARK**

- b) i) The government promotes human rights by recognizing and including them in the constitution.  
 ii) The government accepts and respects international obligations on human rights.  
 iii) Tanzania is signatory to various international agreements on human rights.  
 iv) The government has set up a commission on human rights and good governance. This commission is given power to promote and protect human rights.  
 v) The constitution of Tanzania allows for a multiparty system on government in which people are free to join any political party of their choice. This promotes Democracy and therefore, the freedom of expression.  
 vi) The courts of law have final say on legal matters.

**6 MARKS @ 1 MARK**

6. a) i) The government is satisfied that the person obtained the certificate of registration by means of fraud.  
 ii) The person has committed a crime such as treason  
 iii) The person denounces his or her Tanzanian citizenship  
 iv) The person holds dual citizenship  
 v) The person has shown by act or speech to be disloyal to the united republic of Tanzania  
 vi) The person has ordinary been resident in a foreign country for a continuous period of five tears

**6 MARKS @ 1 MARK**

- b) i) When a special announcement is made by the president  
 ii) When foreign heads of states visit our country.  
 iii) When the president or the vice president and the prime minister visit another country officially,  
 iv) When our national teams are playing against teams of other countries,  
 v) Before and after the president addresses the nation, and  
 vi) When the national flag is hoisted.

And any relevant **4 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

7. a).i) It provides human beings with their basic needs, including food, clothing and shelter, and the source of income for an individual
- ii) Work is also a means of social identity. For example, society identifies an individual as  
 a teacher, a lawyer, a nurse, a driver, a trader or a peasant.
- iii) Work can be a source of foreign exchange
- iv) Work helps to maintain the physical and mental health of individuals and, is a standard  
 of moral belonging and God's justice on earth.
- v) Work solves the problem of poverty and improve life standards of the individuals
- vi) Work also helps to promote the cultural aspects of some communities such as the Makonde carvings.

Any relevant points

**6 MARKS @ 1 MARK**

- b) The candidates should provide the features of a good citizens

**4 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

8. a) i) Reckless and inappropriate driving

- ii) Drunkenness
- iii) Failure to observe or ignorance about road signs.
- iv) Traffic lights not working due to power cuts off.
- v) Over-confidence
- vi) Weather conditions

**6 MARKS @ 1 MARK**

- b) i) An Individual may fail to exercise one's rights when there is a war or insecurity in

the society

- ii) Lack of integrity and decline of professional ethics on the part of the judicial personnel
- iii) Bias and unfair treatment from the decision making machinery
- iv) Lack of awareness
- v) Inadequate political rights

**4 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

9. a) The candidates should provide importance of constitutions in Tanzania

- i) The government rules by the will of the people through the constitution
- ii) Under constitution there is separation of power between the executive, the legislature

and the judiciary.

- iii) The constitution provides for elections through which the people elect their representatives in the government
- iv) The constitution gives people the freedom to enjoy their right.
- v) The constitution provides individuals with the mechanism to claim their rights before the courts of law.

**6 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

- b)
  - i) It symbolizes freedom and light
  - ii) It promotes unity in the country
  - iii) It also promotes peace, dignity, respect and hope among Tanzanians
  - iv) It promotes co-operation among Tanzanians and development in aspects of life

**4 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

10. a) i) **Tanzania Media Women Association (TAMWA)**

- Helps women to fight against violence in the society
- Assist women by giving them education and other ways of fighting against Violence

**Medical Women Association of Tanzania (MEWATA)**

- Helps women with health problems to get various service for improving their health and social well-being

**Legal and Human Right Centre (LHRC)**

- To conduct research and publishes reports on human rights practice in Tanzania
- Empowering the public, promoting, strengthening and maintaining human right and good governance.

**Tanzania Women Law Association(TAMWA)**

- Provides legal assistance to women and the society at large

- 10. b)
  - i) Falling rocks
  - ii) Buses only
  - iii) Cyclist only
  - iv) No entry for all vehicles
  - v) No overtaking for vehicles
  - vi) No stopping **6 MARKS @ = 1 MARK**

# **KWA MAHITAJI YA**

**01. MITIHANI YA KILA MWEZI (MONTHLY TEST) KWA MASOMO YOTE NA VIDATO VYOTE**

**02. SERIES ZA 0-LEVEL KWA MASOMO YOTE NA VIDATO VYOTE**

**03. MITIHANI YA KIDATO CHA TANO NA SITA (ADVANCED SERIES) KWA COMBINATION ZOTE**

## **OFA OFA**

**U.B.N COOPERATION TUNATOA OFA MAALUM YA KUJIUNGA NA GROUP LETU LA “U.B.N COOPERATION” KWA WAKUU WA SHULE NA WATAALUMA KWA TSH 50,000/= KWA KIDATO KIMOJA AMBAPO UTAPATA MITIHANI YA KILA MWEZI (MONTHLY TEST) KWA MASOMO YOTE NDANI YA MIEZI SITA. OFA HII NI KWA KIDATO CHA PILI NA CHA NNE TUU. ITAANZA (MWEZI JANUARI – JUNE) MWISHO WA KUJIUNGA NA OFA HII NI TAREHE 05/01/2024**

**KWA MAWASILIANO TUCHEKI KWENYE NAMBA 0624 254 757 WHATSAPP TU**